**Sources of hate subreddits:**

**Manosphere subreddits from Horta Ribeiro et al.**

https://github.com/idramalab/manosphere\_analysis/blob/master/data/subreddit\_descriptions.csv

**Alt-right subreddits from Mamie et al.**

https://github.com/epfl-dlab/manosphere\_to\_altright/blob/master/online\_appendix/subreddit\_list.tsv

**List of transphobic subreddits (discovered from Vidgen et al.)**

https://web.archive.org/web/20220504232736/https://www.reddit.com/r/GenderCynical/comments/bdrtvq/a\_comprehensive\_list\_of\_transphobic\_subreddits/

**List of banned subreddits from Schmitz et al. (obtained from authors upon request).**

**r/AgainstHateSubreddits:**

* List of hate subreddits from April 29, 2017
  + https://web.archive.org/web/20190425173107/https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/68damg/list\_of\_hate\_subreddits/
* List of Nazi subreddits from Dec. 8, 2018
  + https://web.archive.org/web/20200630151300/https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/a4cxy9/a\_fairly\_big\_list\_of\_nazi\_subreddits/
* List of hate subreddits from May 8, 2018
  + https://web.archive.org/web/20201224222149/https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/8i0qhm/list\_of\_known\_hate\_subreddits\_suggestions\_will\_be
* List of known incel subs from April 23, 2018
  + https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/8eh5hv/list\_of\_known\_incel\_subs/
* List and explanation of r/incels related subreddits from August 21, 2016
  + https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/4yx8o9/a\_list\_and\_explanation\_of\_all\_rincels\_related/
* A further list of alt-right subreddits from December 17, 2018
  + https://web.archive.org/web/20190525082055/https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/a72gx6/a\_further\_list\_of\_altright\_subs/
* Is there a list of hate subreddits? May 2, 2023 (comments)
  + https://www.reddit.com/r/AgainstHateSubreddits/comments/135vpud/is\_there\_a\_list\_of\_hate\_subreddits/

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Mamié, Robin, Manoel Horta Ribeiro, and Robert West. "Are anti-feminist communities gateways to the far right? Evidence from Reddit and YouTube." Proceedings of the 13th ACM Web Science Conference 2021. 2021.

Vidgen, Bertie, et al. "Introducing CAD: the contextual abuse dataset." (2021): 2289-2303.

Schmitz, Matheus, et al. "Do users adopt extremist beliefs from exposure to hate subreddits?." Social Network Analysis and Mining 14.1 (2024): 1-12.